## Aboriginal Cosmology: Telecommunications and technology.

Marianne St Clair & David Murtagh Northern Institute, Charles Darwin University







#### Some of our projects:

- National review of telecommunications and telehealth (ACCAN).
- Laynhapuy Telehealth Project (Dept Infrastructure).
- Tropical Rock Oyster Knowledge Ownership and Capacity Building Project (TNRM).
- Managing the risk of Rabies incursion in Papua New Guinea and Northern Australia (Department of Agriculture & Water Resources).





#### **Telehealth**







### Challenges for telecoms/telehealth:

- Remoteness
- Unreliable telecommunications fixed line comms (microwave phone)
- Unreliable power typically generators which produce voltage variability and outages
- Dust
- High Temperature and Humidity
- Lack of adequate broadband
- Clinic staff turnover
- The need to diagnose by phone
- The unexpected!





#### **Telecoms out bush:**

- Landlines (radio phone)
- Telstra mobile phones
- Telstra public phones
- NBN Satellite







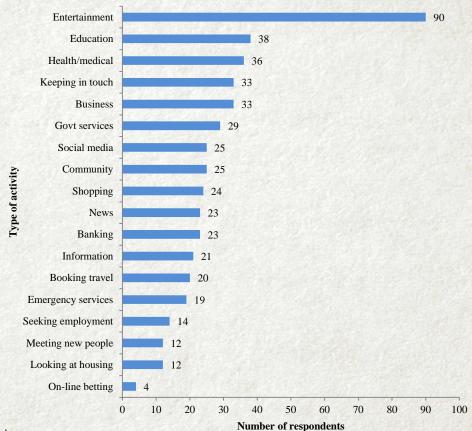








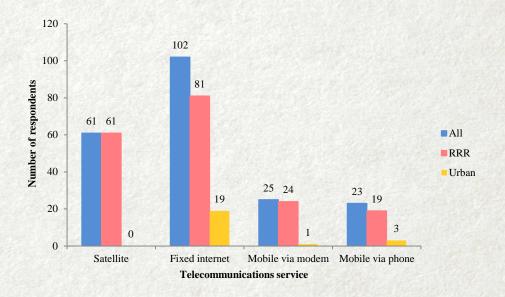
People would like to use the internet for:







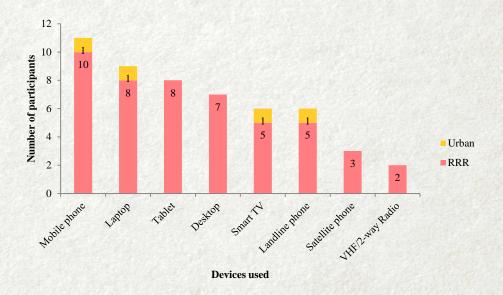
#### Main type of internet used at home:







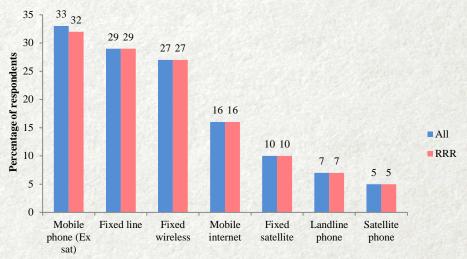
#### **Devices used – case studies:**







#### **Telecommunications services urgently needed - Survey**



Telecommunications services urgently needed

#### No Urban people needed additional services!





Negative fault rectification Word cloud: Case studies



























"A minimal standard of internet should be made available to all citizens.

NBN is socialism with front facing capital skin! Like Medicare – only works if everyone is forced to buy in....

**Everyone needs to contribute – Its huge!** 

NBN needs minimum level of connectivity (bandwidth) for citizens and government services – need access a basic service for everyone.... this is a digital inclusion conversation."

"...and if a person wants better services they pay extra."

Case study participant



Community
Wifi:
What
Could
It look
Like?







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Broadband for the Bush Indigenous Focus Day VII

# Questions? • Suggestions? Thank you! Dundee Beach, Marianne St Clair